#### How to write an abstract

## 1. Choose Topic

- a. Current/recent projects (Validation, Implementation, Evaluation)
- Routine data collection (QC data/failures, False positives, Chart Review, Audits)
- c. Unique approaches to problem solving (Serological, Staffing...)
- d. Unique therapies/treatments
- e. Important enough that you want to work on further

## 2. Develop a Hypothesis

- a. What are you trying to prove?
- b. What would you like the data to demonstrate?
- c. Write it down!

#### 3. Data Collection

- a. Gather what is known (facts, SOP's, data, etc.)
- b. Determine if new/more data would contribute to the paper
- c. Gather additional data if necessary

# Data Analysis

- a. Statistically analyze numerical data (percentages, p values, etc.)
- b. Logically analyze factual data (Evidence discovered during chart review, audits, etc.)
- c. What does the data prove/demonstrate? (Was your hypothesis correct?)

## 5. Abstract (Paper) Pre-Writing Preparation

- a. Review Instructions for Authors published by preferred journal or organization (Number of words, style, etc.)
- b. Set up word processing software using specific requirements from Instructions for Authors
- c. Obtain and review previously selected abstracts/papers published by preferred journal or organization
- d. NOTE to Novice Authors: If possible, select an abstract/paper similar to your selected topic or discipline. Use as template or guide while gaining experience

# 6. Begin Writing (Possible section headers below)

- a. Background (Introduce Topic) (2-3 sentences depending on total length)
  - i. Provide basic introductory information that many people may already know but some may not
  - ii. State your hypothesis
- b. Methods (Study Description) (3-5 sentences depending on total length)
  - Describe how data was collected (if equipment or supplies were used, state manufacturer)
  - ii. Describe how data was analyzed (Statistically)

- c. Observations (Study Outcome) (2-4 sentences depending on total length)
  - i. State what data demonstrated or proved
  - ii. State what data did not demonstrate or prove
- d. Conclusions (2-3 sentences depending on total length)
  - i. Restate hypothesis
  - ii. State how data supports/disproves hypothesis
  - iii. State benefits/negatives associated with topic (using/not using test or equipment, revelations during audits, etc.)

### 7. Proofread

- a. Spell Check
- b. Word Count
- 8. Upload to website
  - a. Complete Submission Information Forms
  - b. Verify upload complete